

Appendix 2: List of Mass Public Shootings in the United States from 1998 to 2012 (All cases from the Crime Prevention Research Center)							
Source	Location	Date	Killed	Wounded	Perpetrator	Information on Attack	Some Sources that we consulted
CPRC	Connecticut, Newington	March 7, 1998	4	0	Matthew Beck	Matthew Beck is upset about his salary, has disputes with his boss.	"RAMPAGE IN CONNECTICUT: THE OVERVIEW; Connecticut Lottery Worker Kills 4 Bosses, Then Himself," The New York Times, March 7, 1998.
CPRC	Arkansas, Jonesboro	March 24, 1998	5	10	Mitchell Scott Johnson; Andrew Douglas Golden	Mitchell Scott Johnson, 13, and Andrew Douglas Golden, 11, two juveniles, ambushed students and teachers as they left the school; they were apprehended by police at the scene.	"From Wild Talk and Friendship to Five Deaths in a Schoolyard," The New York Times, March 29, 1998.
CPRC	Colorado, Columbine	April 20, 1999	13	24	Eric Harris; Dylan Klebold	Eric Harris, 18, and Dylan Klebold, 17, opened fire throughout Columbine High School before committing suicide.	"Fatal Friendship: How two suburban boys traded baseball and bowling for murder and madness," Denver Rocky Mountain News, August 22, 1999.
CPRC	Georgia, Acworth	July 29, 1999	9	13	Mark Barton	Day trader Mark O. Barton, 44, who had recently lost a substantial sum of money, went on a shooting spree through two day-trading firms. He started at the All-Tech Investment Group, where he worked, then went on to Momentum	"SHOOTINGS IN ATLANTA: THE OVERVIEW; Killer Confessed in a Letter Spiked With Rage," The New York Times, July

						Securities. He fled and hours later, after being cornered by police outside a gas station, committed suicide. (Two days before the spree, he killed his wife and two children with a hammer.)	31, 1999.
CPRC	Texas, Fort Worth	September 15, 1999	7	7	Larry Gene Ashbrook	Larry Gene Ashbrook, 47, opened fire inside the Wedgwood Baptist Church during a prayer rally before committing suicide.	"Faith's Fusillade," Houston Press, November 4, 1999.
CPRC	Hawaii, Honolulu	November 2, 1999	7	1	Byran Koji Uyesugi	Byran Koji Uyesugi, 40, a Xerox service technician, opened fire inside the building with a 9mm Glock. He fled and was later apprehended by police.	"Man Opens Fire in Xerox Office, Killing 7," The New York Times, November 3, 1999.
CPRC	Florida, Tampa	December 30, 1999	5	3	Silvio Izquierdo-Leyva	A housekeeper opened fire inside a hotel crowded with football fans in town for a bowl game, killing four co-workers before shooting a fifth person dead as he tried to escape. The gunman then carjacked another vehicle without hurting that driver and drove a short distance before he was apprehended by police.	"Hotel Worker Is Charged In the Killing Of 5 in Tampa," The New York Times, January 1, 2000.
CPRC	Massachusetts, Wakefield	December 26, 2000	7	0	Michael McDermott	Michael McDermott, 42, opened fire on co-workers at Edgewater Technology and was later arrested.	"7 Die in Rampage at Company; Co-Worker of Victims Arrested," The New York Times, December 27, 2000.
CPRC	Massachusetts, Melrose	February 5, 2001	4	4	William Baker	Fired employee William D. Baker, 66, opened fire at his former Navistar	"Ex-Employee Kills 4, Self in Rampage," ABC

						workplace before committing suicide.	News, February 6, 2001.
CPRC	Alabama, Huntsville	February 25, 2003	4	1	Emanuel Burl Patterson	A man looking for work opened fire at a temporary employment agency in an argument over a CD player, killing four fellow job-seekers and wounding a fifth.	"Gunman Kills Four at Alabama Job Agency," The New York Times, February 26, 2003.
CPRC	Mississippi, Meridian	July 8, 2003	6	8	Doug Williams	Assembly line worker Douglas Williams, 48, opened fire at his Lockheed Martin workplace in a racially motivated attack before committing suicide.	"Six Dead In Mississippi Massacre," CBS News, July 9, 2003.
CPRC	Illinois, Chicago	August 27, 2003	6	0	Salvador Tapia Solis	A man who was fired from his job at an auto parts company six months ago returned Wednesday with a handgun and shot six former co-workers, killing them all, authorities said. He then waged a gunbattle with police before a SWAT team member fatally wounded him. Salvador Tapia, 36, who had been arrested a dozen times on weapons, assault and other charges, died after being transported to a hospital, police said. Four of his victims died at the scene - slain among a maze of engine parts, crates and 55-gallon drums.	"7 Dead In Chicago Rampage," CBS News, August 28, 2003.
CPRC	Missouri, Kansas City	June 4, 2004	5	2	Elijah Brown	The 21-year-old meatpacking plant worker used two handguns to shoot seven co-workers, killing five of them, then killed himself.	"Police say shooter's victims not random," Associated Press, July 4, 2004.
CPRC	Wisconsin, Birchwood	November 21, 2004	6	2	Chai Soua Vang	Vang, a six-year veteran of the California National Guard, shot eight people while	"Hunter Tells Police He Was Threatened," The

						on a hunting trip in northern Wisconsin on November 21, 2004; six were killed and two were wounded.	New York Times, November 24, 2004.
CPRC	Ohio, Columbus	December 8, 2004	4	3	Nathan Gale	Nathan Gale, 25, possibly upset about the breakup of Pantera, gunned down former Pantera guitarist Dimebag Darrell and three others at a Damageplan show before a police officer fatally shot Gale.	"Inside The Mind Of A Killer," CBS News, December 14, 2004.
CPRC	Wisconsin, Brookfield	March 12, 2005	7	4	Terry Ratzmann	Living Church of God member Terry Michael Ratzmann, 44, opened fire at a church meeting at a Sheraton hotel before committing suicide.	"Church, Police Probe 7 Murders," CBS News, March 14, 2005.
CPRC	Minnesota, Red Lake	March 21, 2005	7	5	Jeffrey Weise	Jeffrey Weise, 16, murdered his grandfather, who was a police officer, and grandfather's girlfriend. Weise then drove his grandfather's squad car to Red Lake Senior High School and opened fire on the reservation campus, killing another seven people before committing suicide.	"Red Lake Reservation Readies Burial Rituals", Los Angeles Times, March 24, 2005.
CPRC	California, Goleta	January 30, 2006	7	0	Jennifer Sanmarco	Former postal worker Jennifer Sanmarco, 44, shot dead a former neighbor then drove to the mail processing plant where she used to work. Inside, she opened fire, killing six employees before committing suicide.	"Postal Shooter's Bizarre Behavior," CBS News, February 2, 2006.
CPRC	Washington, Seattle	March 24, 2006	6	3	Kyle Aaron HUFF	Kyle Aaron Huff, 28, opened fire at a rave afterparty in the Capitol Hill neighborhood of Seattle before	"Police: Seattle shooter said 'plenty for everyone'," NBC News,

						committing suicide.	March 27, 2006.
CPRC	Pennsylvania, Nickel Mines	October 2, 2006	5	5	Charles Carl Roberts IV	Charles Carl Roberts, 32, shot 10 young girls in a one-room schoolhouse in Bart Township, killing 5, before taking his own life.	"Gunman Opens Fire In Amish School 'Revenge'," CBS News, October 3, 2006.
CPRC	Utah, Salt Lake City	February 12, 2007	5	4	Sulejman Talovic	Sulejman Talović, 18, rampaged through the shopping center until he was shot dead by police.	"Emotionless killer gunned down victims randomly," Salt Lake Tribune, February 13, 2007.
CPRC	Virginia, Blacksburg	April 16, 2007	32	25	Seung-Hui Cho	Virginia Tech student Seung-Hui Cho, 23, opened fire on his school's campus before committing suicide.	"Killer's Note: 'You Caused Me to Do This'," ABC News, April 17, 2007.
CPRC	Wisconsin, Crandon	October 7, 2007	6	1	Tyler James Peterson	Off-duty sheriff's deputy Tyler Peterson, 20, opened fire inside an apartment after an argument at a homecoming party. He fled the scene and later committed suicide.	"What happened in Crandon on Oct. 7," Los Angeles Times, June 8, 2008.
CPRC	Nebraska, Omaha	December 5, 2007	8	4	Robert A. Hawkins	Robert A. Hawkins, 19, opened fire inside Westroads Mall before committing suicide.	"Man opens fire at Omaha mall, killing 8," Yahoo! News, December 5, 2007.
CPRC	Missouri, Kirkwood	February 7, 2008	6	1	Charles Lee Thornton	Charles "Cookie" Lee Thornton, 52, went on a rampage at the city hall before being shot and killed by police.	"6 dead in shooting rampage at Kirkwood City Council," St. Louis Post Dispatch, February 7, 2008.

CPRC	Illinois, DeKalb	February 14, 2008	5	0	Steven Phillip Kazmierczak	27-year-old former sociology student at Northern Illinois University, opened fire on students in a lecture hall before turning the gun on himself	"NIU shooter had disturbing side," NBC News, Feb 16, 2008.
CPRC	Kentucky, Henderson	June 25, 2008	5	1	Wesley Neal Higdon	Disgruntled employee Wesley Neal Higdon, 25, shot up an Atlantis Plastics factory after he was escorted out of his workplace for an argument with a supervisor. Higdon shot the supervisor outside the factory before opening fire on coworkers inside. He then committed suicide.	"Man in Kentucky Kills 5 Co-Workers," The New York Times, June 25, 2008.
CPRC	North Carolina, Carthage	March 29, 2009	8	2	Robert Stewart	Carthage Nursing Home shooting: Robert Stewart, 45, opened fire at a nursing home where his estranged wife worked before he was shot and arrested by a police officer.	"Nursing Home Shooting 'Not a Random Act'", ABC News, March 31, 2009.
CPRC	New York, Binghamton	April 3, 2009	13	4	Jiverly A. Wong	Binghamton Shootings: Jiverly Wong, 41, opened fire at an American Civic Association center for immigrants before committing suicide.	"Binghamton Rampage Leaves 14 Dead, Police Don't Know Motive," ABC News, April 3, 2009.
CPRC	Texas, Fort Hood	November 5, 2009	13	30	Nidal Malik Hasan	surrendering to the police.	"Soldier Opens Fire at Ft. Hood; 13 Dead," CBS News, November 5, 2009.
CPRC	Washington, Parkland	November 29, 2009	4	0	Maurice Clemmons	Coffee Shop Police Killings: Maurice Clemmons, 37, a felon who was out on bail for child-rape charges, entered a	"4 Lakewood officers slain; hunt is on for gunman," The Seattle

						coffee shop and shot four police officers. Clemmons, who was wounded fleeing the scene, was later shot dead after a two-day manhunt.	Times, November 29, 2009.
CPRC	Florida, Hialeah	June 6, 2010	4	3	Gerardo Regalado	38-year-old Gerardo Regalado kills four, wounds three with a .45-caliber semi-automatic pistol at a restaurant in Hialeah, Florida, before committing suicide.	"Florida Man Kills Four Women in Restaurant Shooting, Police Say," CBS News, June 8, 2010.
CPRC	Connecticut., Manchester	August 3, 2010	8	2	Omar Sheriff Thornton	Hartford Beer Distributor Shootings: Omar S. Thornton, 34, shot up his Hartford Beer Distributor workplace after facing disciplinary issues, then committed suicide.	"Nine dead in Connecticut workplace gun rampage," BBC News, August 3, 2010.
CPRC	Arizona, Tuscon	January 8, 2011	6	13	Jared Lee Loughner	a gunman opened fire at a public gathering outside a grocery in Tucson, Arizona, killing six people including a 9-year-old girl and wounding at least 12 others. Congresswoman Gabrielle Giffords was severely injured with a gunshot to the head.	"Strangers Linked by Tragedy in Tucson Rampage," CBS News, January 10, 2011.
CPRC	Nevada, Carson City	September 6, 2011	4	7	Eduardo Sencion	Eduardo Sencion, 32, entered an IHOP restaurant in Carson City, NV and shot 12 people. Five died, including three National Guard members.	"Gunman kills 4 at Nevada pancake house, shoots self," Reuters, September 7, 2011.
CPRC	California, Seal Beach	October 12, 2011	8	1	Scott Evans Dekraai	Eight people died in a shooting at Salon Meritage hair salon in Seal Beach, CA. The gunman, 41-year-old Scott Evans Dekraai, killed six women and two men	"8 Killed in Salon Shooting in Southern California," The New York Times, October 12,

						dead, while just one woman survived. It was Orange County's deadliest mass killing.	2011.
CPRC	Georgia, Norcross	February 20, 2012	4	0	Jeong Soo Paek	Went in and killed family members	"Shooter in Atlanta spa killings had been acquitted in Metairie shootings," The Associated Press, February 25, 2012.
CPRC	California, Oakland	April 2, 2012	7	3	One L. Goh	One Goh is accused of shooting to death seven students and wounding three others in a classroom at Oikos University, a small Christian college. The gunman told the students in the classroom to line up against the wall, and exclaimed "I'm going to kill you all!" before firing the gun at them. He fled the scene, stealing a victim's car, and was apprehended hours later in a nearby location. The weapon used was a .45 caliber handgun. Goh is charged with seven counts of murder and is believed by his psychiatrist to suffer from paranoid schizophrenia.	"Death toll rises to 7 in Oakland religious school shooting," Los Angeles Times, April 2, 2012.
CPRC	Washington, Seattle	May 30, 2012	5	1	Ian Lee Stawicki	Ian Lee Stawicki, 40, who had a history of mental and behavioral problems, was asked by a barista to leave a coffee shop before he stood up and opened fire. He fled and killed himself as police closed in	"Seattle shootings suspect shoots himself, police say," CNN News, May 30, 2012.



						hours later. The guns were purchased legally and Stawicki had a concealed weapons permit.	
CPRC	Colorado, Aurora	July 20, 2012	12	70	James Eagan Holmes	Grad student James Eagan Holmes, 24, reportedly entered a mall theater during a midnight showing of "The Dark Knight Rises," set off gas canisters and opened fire. He awaits trial and has not entered a plea. Holmes bought the guns legally.	"Theater shooter Holmes gets 12 life sentences, plus 3,318 years," CNN, August 26, 2015.
CPRC	Wisconsin, Oak Creek	August 5, 2012	6	3	Wade Michael Page	White supremacist Wade Michael Page, 40, walked into a Sikh temple and opened fire just before Sunday services. Police wounded Page, who then fatally shot himself. The gun was purchased legally.	"Police evacuate Wis. neighborhood near shooting," CBS News, August 5, 2012.
CPRC	Minnesota, Minneapolis	September 27, 2012	6	3	Andrew Engeldinger	As Andrew Engeldinger, 36, was being fired from his job at a sign-making company, he pulled out a gun and shot his two managers, the owner, other employees and a UPS driver as he walked around the building before shooting himself. The gun was purchased legally.	"Gunman, firm's founder among 5 dead in shooting," Star Tribune, September 28, 2012.
CPRC	Connecticut, Newtown	December 14, 2012	26	2	Adam Peter Lanza	Adam Lanza, aged 20, killed 26 people and himself at the Sandy Hook Elementary School. He first killed his mother at their shared home before taking her guns and driving to the school. Lanza brought four guns with	"Sandy Hook Elementary: Newtown, Connecticut shooting timeline," The Oakland Press, December 15, 2012.

					<p>him; A Bushmaster .223 caliber XM15-E2S rifle, a Glock 10mm handgun, a Sig-Sauer P226 9mm handgun, and an Izhmash Saiga-12 12 gauge shotgun which was later found in the trunk of the car and not used in the shootings. During the attack, 20 first-grade children aged six and seven were killed, along with six adults, including four teachers, the principal, and the school psychologist. Two others were injured. Lanza used the Bushmaster .223 caliber rifle against all of the victims at the school. He then took his own life with one of the handguns as police arrived at the school. According to the state's chief medical examiner, H. Wayne Carver, all of the victims were shot between 3 and 11 times.</p>	
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